

# Parkinsonia "Palo Verde Tree" Fabaceae (Pea Family)

Catherine O'Connor MG Training Class of 2016





## "Palo Verde" Tree

- Native to Mexico (Arizona/South America)
- Palo Verde = "Green Stick"
- Yellow-green bark
- Uses chlorophyll in bark for photosynthesis
- Deciduous flowering tree
- Thorny branches; alternate leaf
- Monoecious
- 5 Petal Yellow Flowers
- Peak bloom in summer; flowers several times
- Fruit = legume (seed pod)



#### The Good News

- Very drought tolerant does well in alkaline soil and excessive heat
- Grows quickly then tops out 15-25 feet tall
- Doesn't require significant irrigation
- Attracts bees
- Average age is 100 years (some up to 400 years)
- Provides shade and used as a filter for cactus



### The Other News

- Reseeds and can be invasive in some areas
- Larvae of Palo Verde Rootborers feed on the trees



- Grubs live underground up to 3 years and cause damage
- 3 1/2" beetles that fly!





#### Back to Good News



- Desert Museum hybrid
  - Thornless, sterile (does not reseed)
  - Longer blooming season
  - 30 feet tall
  - Less messy leaf drop
  - Not good for human shade but good for gardening shade for veggies